

## עבר מושלם פשוט Past Perfect Simple - מערך שיעור

### מתי משתמשים ב Past Perfect Simple?

אנו משתמשים ב Past Perfect Simple (עבר מושלם פשוט) על מנת לתאר פעולה שקרתה בעבר לפני פעולה אחרת, שגם היא קרתה בעבר.

Before I moved to Ramat Gan, I had lived in Holon.

הפעולה המוקדמת מבין שתי הפעולות תואר בעבר מושלם, והפעולה המאוחרת יותר בעבר פשוט.

### ביצד כותבים משפטים ב Past Perfect Simple?

Subject + had+ Verb3 כדי לכתוב משפט בצורת חיוב נשתמש בתבנית:

She had slept until her mother woke her up. לדוגמא:

כדי לכתוב משפט בצורת שלילה נשתמש בתבנית:

Subject + hadn't + Verb3

I hadn't done my homework. לדוגמא:

כדי לכתוב שאלת כן או לא נשתמש בתבנית:

Had + Subject + Verb3?

Had you arrived at school by the time I called you? לדוגמא:

כדי לכתוב שאלת WH נשתמש בתבנית:

Wh + had+ Subject + Verb3?

Where had you been before you came here? לדוגמא:

כדי לכתוב שאלת נושא נשתמש בתבנית:

Who/What + had + Verb3?

Who had seen her before she left? לדוגמא:

### ביטויי זמן המאפיינים Past Perfect Simple:

before, after, until, till, by the time, for, already.

מחפשים מורה פרטי לאנגלית?

מוזמנים לפנות אלינו בטלפון 055-6658095 או באתר [matic.co.il](http://matic.co.il)

## תרגול

1. השלם את המשפטים שלפניך באמצעות הסוגריים:

- 1) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to me, you would have succeeded.
- 2) He \_\_\_\_\_ (not / ride) a horse before today.
- 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) a lot before the final exam.
- 4) Oren and Itamar \_\_\_\_\_ (not / meet) before the party.
- 5) My sister ate all of the cookies that our mom \_\_\_\_\_ (make).
- 6) I could not send you the picture because I \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) my camera.
- 7) The waitress served a drink that we \_\_\_\_\_ (not / order).
- 8) You \_\_\_\_\_ (not / eat) for hours, so you were very hungry.
- 9) The rain destroyed the sandcastle that we \_\_\_\_\_ (build).
- 10) When you came home, dad \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) already.

2. רשום נכון או לא נכון ליד כל משפט ותקן בהתאם :

1) Had they studied Hebrew before they moved to Israel?

\_\_\_\_\_

2) Had they ever visit the US before this year?

\_\_\_\_\_

3) She had not swim in the pool before.

\_\_\_\_\_

4) I didn't say anything until she had finish talking.

\_\_\_\_\_

5) I had not eaten Sushi before today.

\_\_\_\_\_

6) I hadn't has time to explain my opinion.

\_\_\_\_\_

7) Before I knew it, she had left the house.

8) She had know my secret for a while.

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9) By the time we got to the party, everyone had gone home.

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10) It had happen so quickly, I didn't notice.

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3. צור שאלות בעבר מושלם פשוט בעזרת המילים שלפנייך:

1) speak / you / to him / before / go to sleep

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2) see / the movie / she / already

---

3) where / you / be / when I call you

---

4) you / meet / my brother / before / you see him

---

5) when / he / move out / of the house

---

6) What / she / say / that / make you so sad

---

7) Why / you / agree / to work for free

---

8) how / much / he / stole / before / he / get caught

---

9) Gili / read / the contrast / before / she sign it

---

10) Who / live / in the house / before / I move in

---

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- 1) If you had listened to me, you would have succeeded.
- 2) He had not ridden a horse before today.
- 3) I had studied a lot before the final exam.
- 4) Oren and Itamar hadn't met before the party.
- 5) My sister ate all of the cookies that our mom had made.
- 6) I could not send you the picture because I had lost my camera.
- 7) The waitress served a drink that we hadn't ordered.
- 8) You hadn't eaten for hours, so you were very hungry.
- 9) The rain destroyed the sandcastle that we had built.
- 10) When you came home, dad had left already.

2. (1) נכון

(2) לא נכון- Had they ever visited the US before this year?

(3) לא נכון- She had not swam in the pool before.

(4) לא נכון- I didn't say anything until she had finished talking.

(5) נכון

(6) לא נכון- I hadn't had time to explain my opinion.

(7) נכון

(8) לא נכון- She had known my secret for a while.

(9) נכון

(10) לא נכון- It had happened so quickly, I didn't notice.

3. 1) Had you spoken to him before going to sleep?

2) Had she seen the movie already?

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- 3) Where had you been when I called you?
- 4) Had you met my brother before you spoke to him?
- 5) When had he moved out of the house?
- 6) What had she said that made you so sad?
- 7) Why had you agreed to work for free?
- 8) How much had he stolen until he got caught?
- 9) Had Gili read the contract before she signed it?
- 10) Who had lived in the house before I moved in?

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